

We thank Neil Smalheiser and Vette Torvik for the use of their data. Weinberg acknowledges support from NIA, OBSSR, and NSF SciSIP through P01 AG039347. Weinberg thanks NSF EHR DGE 1348691, 1535399 and the Ewing Marion Kauffman and Alfred P. Sloan Foundations. Weinberg was supported on P01 AG039347 by the NBER directly and on a subaward from NBER to Ohio State.

No IRB approval was sought because all analyses are use publically available data.