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The author Quoc-Anh DO declares that:

1. He has benefited broadly from financial support for research from the French government's National Research Agency's (ANR) "Investissements d'Avenir" grants ANR-11-LABX-0091 (LIEPP) and ANR-11-IDEX-0005-02, channeled via his institution, Sciences Po.
2. There is no interested party from whom he has received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. An "interested" party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.
3. He, his partner, and his close relatives have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.
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24/03/2017



Do Quoc Anh

Disclosure statement by Anh Ngoc TRAN

The author Anh Ngoc TRAN declares that:

- 1- He received financial support for this research for Indiana University to cover research-related travels including trips to Vietnam to collect data and to conferences to present papers.
- 2- There is no interested party from whom he has received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. An “interested” party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.
- 3- He, his partner and his close relatives have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.
- 4- He, his partner and his close relatives do not hold any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director or board member of relevant non-profit or profit-making organizations.
- 5- There is no party that has the right to review this article before circulation



Anh Ngoc TRAN

March 24, 2017

Disclosure statement by Kieu-Trang NGUYEN

The author Kieu-Trang NGUYEN declares that:

1. There is no interested party from whom she has received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. An “interested” party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.
2. She, her partner, and her close relatives have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.
3. She, her partner, and her close relatives do not hold any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director or board member of relevant non-profit or profit-making organizations.
4. There is no party that has the right to review this article before circulation.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Kieu-Trang', with a long horizontal line extending to the left and a large, stylized loop at the bottom.

Kieu-Trang NGUYEN