

## **DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

**Paper:** "The Birth of Mass Unauthorized Immigration in the United States"

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**I declare that neither I nor any close relative has any relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. No party had the right to review this paper prior to publication.**

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Ethan G. Lewis". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned below the printed text of the disclosure statement.