

Disclosure Statement

Paper title: “A New Perspective on Spatial Heterogeneity in African Development” (*AEA P&P* 2026)

I declare that I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

Nicolas Suarez

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Nicolas". The script is cursive and fluid, with the 'N' and 'C' being particularly prominent.