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I declare that I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper, "Immigration, Innovation, and Growth," AER-2021-1601.R3. This paper has not benefited from sources of financial support or received financial support from an interested party. I am not an officer, director or board member of any relevant organization, and no other party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

We did not seek ethics approval, since only existing publicly accessible data (both free and for a fee) was used.

Best regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Tarek Hassan', written in a cursive style.

Tarek Hassan