

Disclosure Statement:

The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interest that relate to the research described in the paper "Insecurity and Firm Displacement: Evidence from Afghan Corporate Phone Records".

IRB Approval was obtained from Solutions IRB (IRB Registration #: IORG0007116; Federalwide Assurance #: FWA00021831) under Protocol #2016/02/23: Survey of Business Firms in Afghanistan

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Tarek Ghani". The signature is stylized with a large, sweeping initial 'T' and a cursive 'G'.

Tarek Ghani

September 6, 2024