

27 June, 2024

American Economics Review disclosure statement for: “Targeting impact versus deprivation.”

The author declares that he has not received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, from any interested party. He has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. He serves as an unpaid board member of the NGO GiveDirectly that delivered the transfers described in this paper. He otherwise has no paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit organizations or profit-making entities. No other party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Paul Niehaus', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Paul Niehaus