

Dear editors,

I would like to declare that I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the paper "When Big Data Enables Behavioral Manipulation".

Please not hesitate to contact me if you have any further questions.

Best regards,

Azarakhsh Malekian

Email: [azarakhsh.malekian@rotman.utoronto.ca](mailto:azarakhsh.malekian@rotman.utoronto.ca)

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "A. Malekian". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long, sweeping underline that extends to the right.