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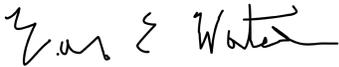
January 11, 2024

To Whom it May Concern:

I disclose funding from the Russell Sage Foundation and the National Institutes of Health. The funders played no role in the design or implementation of the analysis, and have not reviewed the manuscript, entitled “Did Welfare Reform End the Safety Net as We Knew It? The Safety Net for Low-Income Families in the United States since 1996.”

I have no other relevant material or financial interests that relate to the research described in the paper. I have no conflicts of interest to report.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tara E. Watson". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial 'T' and 'W'.

Tara Watson, Ph.D.
Brookings Institution