

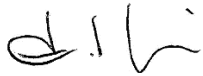
Disclosure Statement, "Permanent Income Shocks, Target Wealth, and the Wealth Gap"

I have received no significant financial support from “interested” parties related to this article.

I hold no paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit organizations or profit-making entities.

No party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

Luigi Pistaferri

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'L. Pistaferri', written in a cursive style.