



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
West Point, New York 10996

August 17, 2023

To *American Economic Review: Insights*,

As part of the submission process for the manuscript "Zooming to Class?: Experimental Evidence on College Students' Online Learning during COVID-19" for the *American Economic Review: Insights*, I am submitting the following disclosure statement. This paper received no outside funding. As a professor at the United States Military Academy, I am a Department of Defense employee.

My co-authors, Lucas Gebhart, Dallas Gilmore, and Ryan Moschitto also do not have any conflicts of interest to disclose.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael S. Kofoed". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized 'M' and 'K'.

Michael S. Kofoed, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Economics
United States Military Academy