

### **Disclosure Statement**

Atheendar S. Venkataramani declares that he has not received any financial support for the work involved in the study titled, "Urban water disinfection and mortality decline in lower-income countries." He has no relevant or material financial interests to declare that relate to the research described in this paper.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'ASV', followed by a long horizontal line extending to the right.

Atheendar S. Venkataramani  
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