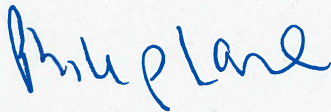


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I am an Executive Board Member at the European Central Bank, an Honorary Professor of Economics at Trinity College Dublin and a Research Fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research. My work on this topic benefited from grant support from the Irish Research Council prior to my move to the Central Bank of Ireland in November 2015.



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